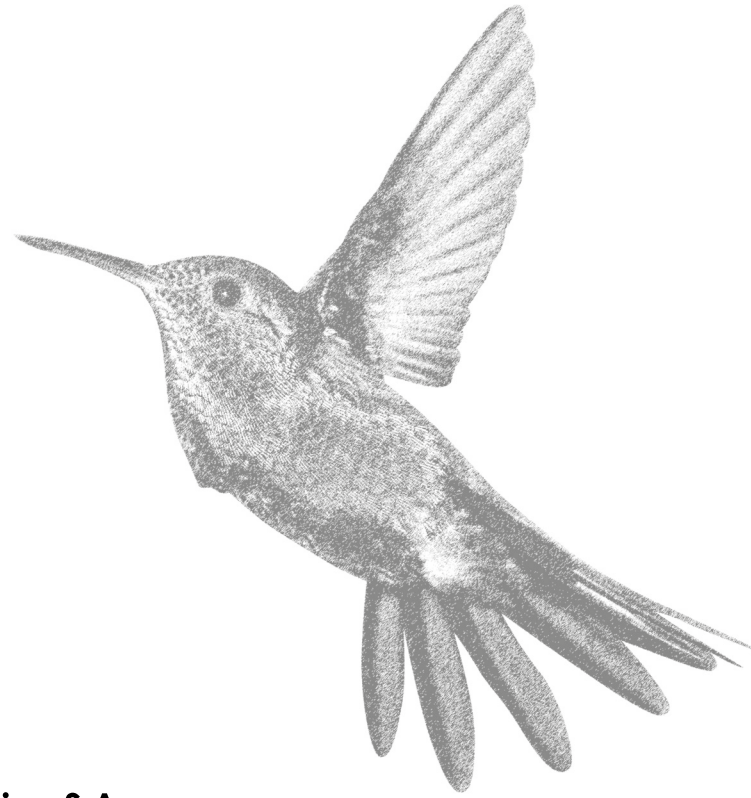
Checklist

of Birds & Mammals



canopy Family

www.canopytower.com



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The Canopy Family Checklist was compiled and designed by Carlos A. Bethancourt.

Welcome Letter Illustration (Tody Motmot) by Tino Sánchez, Canopy Family Guide.

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canopy Family

Dear fellow birder,

Welcome to Panama!

We are confident you will have a memorable natural history vacation in our beautiful country!

Towards this end, we have prepared this handsome bird and mammal checklist to make your experience more rewarding and to help you remember all the species you will "discover" during your stay.

Rest assured that our highly-trained, bilingual guides will do their best to find as many birds and mammals as possible for you, and that our kitchen staff will delight you with a delicious mix of Panamanian and American cuisine each time you return from the field!

Now please look out the window and start feasting your eyes on some of the 627 bird species and 77 mammal species listed here. It would be impossible to see them all in one visit, so we expect to see you again soon!

All the best,

Raúl Arias de Para
President



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canopy tower
canopy lodge
canopy b&b
canopy adventure

Participant's Name: _____

Tour Company: _____

Date# 1: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 2: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 3: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 4: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 5: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 6: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 7: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 8: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 9: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 10: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 11: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 12: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 13: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 14: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Date # 15: ____/____/____ Tour locations _____

Codes used in Column A

Codes	Sample Species
a = Abundant	Palm Tanager
c = Common	Slaty-tailed Trogon
u = Uncommon	Ocellated Antbird
r = Rare	Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo
vr = Very rare	Sapayoa
x = Accidental	Reddish Egret
m = Migrant	Eastern Kingbird

Please note that some species are more easily heard than seen, and the status of each species as noted in this checklist may be based on records by sound as well as by sight.

Species marked with an (E) are endemic to Panama.

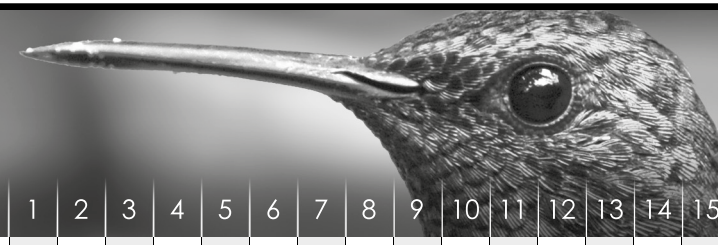
The information in this checklist is based largely upon observations from local and international guides over the past twenty years. If you would like more information regarding species status in Panama, we recommend the *Annotated Checklist of the Birds of Panama* by George R. Angehr (Panama Audubon Society, 2006).

Codes used in Column B

Codes	Tour Locations
T = Canopy Tower (Immediate Areas)	Semaphore Hill Road, Plantation Road, Pipeline Road, Summit Ponds & Old Gamboa Road, Parque Municipal Summit, Ammo Dump Ponds, GRR Marina, Sendero La Chunga.
T* = Canopy Tower (Surrounding Areas)	Parque Natural Metropolitano, Los Altos de Cerro Azul, Achiote Rd., PN San Lorenzo, Museo de Panama Viejo, Costa del Este, Camino de Cruces, boat tour on Canal.
L = Canopy Lodge (Immediate Areas)	Chorro Macho, La Mesa, Sendero Las Minas, Cerro Gaital, Cara Iguana, Camino a Mata Ahogado, Finca Candelario, Valle Chiquito, Las Mozas, El Valle de Antón.
L* = Canopy Lodge (Surrounding Areas)	Altos del Maria, El Macano, Rio Indio, Jordanal, El Chirú, Sabanas de Coclé, Carretera a Juan Hombrón, Santa Clara, Salinas de Aguadulce, Ciénega de las Macanas, PN Omar Torrijos (El Copé).
W = Widespread in Central Panama	Any of the locations listed above.

The Canopy Tower is located in Soberanía National Park, lowland forest.
The Canopy Lodge is located in El Valle, foothill forest.

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Tinamous																		
1	Great Tinamou *Tinamus major*	c	T															
2	Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui*	c	T/L															
Ducks																		
3	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna autumnalis*	c	W															
4	Fulvous Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna bicolor*	x	T*/L*															
5	Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*	r	T															
6	Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*	m	T/L															
7	Northern Shoveler *Spatula clypeata*	m	T*/L*															
8	American Wigeon *Mareca americana*	m	T*															
9	Lesser Scaup *Aythya affinis*	m	T*															
10	Masked Duck *Nomonyx dominicus*	r	T*															
Curassows, Chachalacas & Guans																		
11	Gray-headed Chachalaca *Ortalis cinereiceps*	c	W															
12	Crested Guan *Penelope purpurascens*	r	T*															
13	Black Guan *Chamaepetes unicolor*	r	L															
14	Great Curassow *Crax rubra*	r	T															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Quails																		
15	Tawny-faced Quail *Rhynchortyx cinctus*	r	T*															
16	Crested Bobwhite *Colinus cristatus*	c	L*															
17	Marbled Wood-Quail *Odontophorus gujanensis*	r	L*/T*															
18	Black-eared Wood-Quail *Odontophorus melanotis*	r	T*															
Grebes																		
19	Least Grebe *Tachybaptus dominicus*	c	T															
20	Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps*	c	T															
Pigeons & Doves																		
21	Rock Pigeon *Columba livia*	c	T/L															
22	Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis*	a	T/L*															
23	Scaled Pigeon *Patagioenas speciosa*	c	T/L															
24	Short-billed Pigeon *Patagioenas nigrirostris*	u	T															
25	Plain-breasted Ground Dove *Columbina minuta*	u	T*/L*															
26	Ruddy Ground Dove *Columbina talpacoti*	a	W															
27	Blue Ground Dove *Claravis pretiosa*	u	T/L*															
28	Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana*	r	T															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
29	Violaceous Quail-Dove *Geotrygon violacea*	r	T															
30	Olive-backed Quail-Dove *Leptotrygon veraguensis*	r	T*															
31	White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi*	c	W															
32	Gray-chested Dove *Leptotila cassinii*	c	T/L															
33	Purplish-backed Quail-Dove *Zentrygon lawrencii*	r	L															
34	White-winged Dove *Zenaida asiatica*	u	L*															
35	Mourning Dove *Zenaida macroura*	u	L*															
Cuckoos																		
36	Greater Ani *Crotophaga major*	c	T/L*															
37	Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*	c	T/L															
38	Groove-billed Ani *Crotophaga sulcirostris*	c	L*															
39	Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia*	u	T*/L															
40	Pheasant Cuckoo *Dromococcyx phasianellus*	r	T															
41	Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo *Neomorphus geoffroyi*	r	T/L															
42	Little Cuckoo *Coccycua minuta*	u	T*															
43	Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*	c	T/L															
44	Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus*	m	T/L															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
45	Mangrove Cuckoo *Coccyzus minor*	u	T*/L*															
46	Black-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus erythropthalmus*	m	T															
47	Gray-capped Cuckoo *Coccyzus lansbergi*	vr	T*															
Nightjars																		
48	Short-tailed Nighthawk *Lurocalis semitorquatus*	r	T/L															
49	Lesser Nighthawk *Chordeiles acutipennis*	u	T															
50	Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor*	u	T/L*															
51	Common Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*	u	T/L															
52	Chuck-will's-widow *Antrostomus carolinensis*	r	T/L															
53	Rufous Nightjar *Antrostomus rufus*	r	T															
54	White-tailed Nightjar *Hydropsalis cayennensis*	r	T*															
Oilbird																		
55	Oilbird *Steatornis caripensis*	vr	T															
Potoos																		
56	Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis*	u	T															
57	Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*	u	T/L															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Swifts																		
58	Black Swift *Cypseloides niger*	m	T															
59	White-chinned Swift *Cypseloides cryptus*	x	T															
60	Chestnut-collared Swift *Streptoprocne rutila*	r	L*															
61	White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*	u	T/L															
62	Band-rumped Swift *Chaetura spinicaudus*	c	T/L*															
63	Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica*	m	T															
64	Vaux's Swift *Chaetura vauxi*	m	T															
65	Short-tailed Swift *Chaetura brachyura*	c	T/L															
66	Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift *Panyptila cayennensis*	c	T/L*															
Hummingbirds																		
67	White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora*	c	T/L															
68	White-tipped Sicklebill *Eutoxeres aquila*	r	T*/L															
69	Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsutus*	u	T/L															
70	Band-tailed Barbthroat *Threnetes ruckeri*	u	T/L															
71	Green Hermit *Phaethornis guy*	u	T*/L															
72	Long-billed Hermit *Phaethornis longirostris*	c	T/L															

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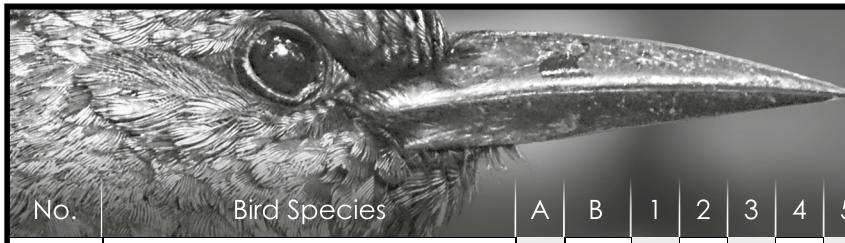
canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
73	Pale-bellied Hermit *Phaethornis anthophilus*	r	T*															
74	Stripe-throated Hermit *Phaethornis striigularis*	c	T/L															
75	Brown Violetear *Colibri delphinae*	r	T*/L*															
76	Purple-crowned Fairy *Heliothryx barroti*	u	T/L															
77	Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis*	u	T/L															
78	Veraguan Mango *Anthracothorax veraguensis*	u	L*															
79	Green Thorntail *Discosura conversii*	r	T*/L															
80	Rufous-crested Coquette *Lophornis delattrei*	u	T/L															
81	Green-crowned Brilliant *Heliodoxa jacula*	u	L															
82	Long-billed Starthroat *Heliomaster longirostris*	u	T/L															
83	Purple-throated Mountain-gem *Lampornis calolaemus*	r	L*															
84	Magenta-throated Woodstar *Philodice bryantae*	r	L															
85	Ruby-throated Hummingbird *Archilochus colubris*	x	L*															
86	Garden Emerald *Chlorostilbon assimilis*	c	T*/L															
87	Violet-headed Hummingbird *Klais guimeti*	c	T*/L															
88	Violet Sabrewing *Campylopterus hemileucurus*	r	L*															
89	Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer *Chalybura urochrysia*	u	T*/L															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
90	White-vented Plumeleteer *Chalybura buffonii*	C	T/L															
91	Crowned Woodnymph *Thalurania colombica*	C	T/L															
92	Snowcap *Microchera albocoronata*	U	L															
93	White-tailed Emerald *Microchera chionura*	U	L															
94	Violet-capped Hummingbird *Goldmania violiceps*	U	T*															
95	Scaly-breasted Hummingbird *Phaeochroa cuvierii*	U	T*/L*															
96	Snowy-bellied Hummingbird *Saucerottia edward*	C	T/L															
97	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird *Amazilia tzacatl*	C	W															
98	Sapphire-throated Hummingbird *Chrysuronia coeruleogularis*	C	T*/L*															
99	Blue-chested Hummingbird *Polyerata amabilis*	C	T*/L*															
100	Blue-throated Goldentail *Chlorestes eliciae*	r	L															
101	Violet-bellied Hummingbird *Chlorestes julie*	C	T/L															
Rails, Gallinules & Coots																		
102	Uniform Crake *Amaurolimnas concolor*	vr	L															
103	Gray-cowled Wood-Rail *Aramides cajaneus*	U	T/L															
104	Sora *Porzana carolina*	r	T															
105	Common Gallinule *Gallinula galeata*	C	T															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
106	American Coot *Fulica americana*	U	T															
107	Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinicus*	C	T/L*															
108	Yellow-breasted Crake *Hapalocrex flaviventer*	r	T/L*															
109	White-throated Crake *Laterallus albigularis*	C	T/L															
110	Gray-breasted Crake *Laterallus exilis*	r	T*															
Finfoots																		
111	Sungrebe *Heliornis fulica*	r	T															
Limpkin																		
112	Limpkin *Aramus guarauna*	U	T/L*															
Stilts & Avocets																		
113	Black-necked Stilt *Himantopus mexicanus*	C	T*/L*															
114	American Avocet *Recurvirostra americana*	r	T*/L*															
Oystercatchers																		
115	American Oystercatcher *Haematopus palliatus*	U	T*/L*															
Plovers & Lapwings																		
116	Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis*	C	T/L															
117	Black-bellied Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*	C	T*/L*															

Bird Checklist



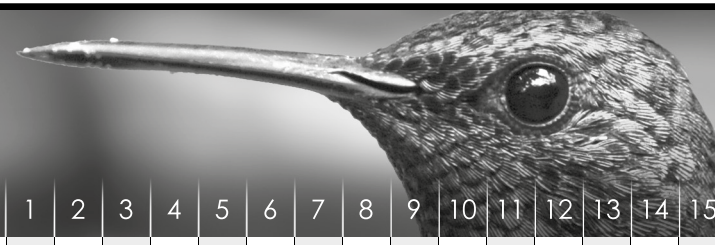
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
118	American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica*	r	T*/L*															
119	Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus*	m	T/L*															
120	Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus*	m	T*/L*															
121	Wilson's Plover *Charadrius wilsonia*	m	T*/L*															
122	Collared Plover *Charadrius collaris*	u	T*/L*															
Jacanas																		
123	Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana*	c	W															
Sandpipers & Allies																		
124	Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda*	r	T*															
125	Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus*	c	T*/L*															
126	Long-billed Curlew *Numenius americanus*	m	T*															
127	Marbled Godwit *Limosa fedoa*	u	T*															
128	Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*	u	T*															
129	Red Knot *Calidris canutus*	m	T*															
130	Surfbird *Calidris virgata*	r	T*															
131	Stilt Sandpiper *Calidris himantopus*	m	T*															
132	Sanderling *Calidris alba*	m	T*															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
133	Dunlin *Calidris alpina*	x	T*/L*															
134	Least Sandpiper *Calidris minutilla*	m	T*/L*															
135	Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*	m	T*/L*															
136	Semipalmated Sandpiper *Calidris pusilla*	c	T*/L*															
137	Western Sandpiper *Calidris mauri*	c	T*/L*															
138	Short-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus griseus*	c	T*/L*															
139	Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus*	m	T*															
140	Wilson's Snipe *Gallinago delicata*	m	L*															
141	Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*	m	T/L															
142	Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*	m	T*/L*															
143	Wandering Tattler *Tringa incana*	x	L*															
144	Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes*	c	T*/L*															
145	Willet *Tringa semipalmata*	c	T*/L*															
146	Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca*	m	T*/L*															
147	Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor*	m	T*/L*															
148	Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus*	m	T*															

Bird Checklist



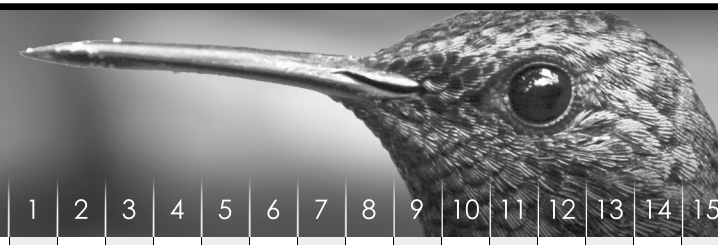
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gulls, Terns & Skimmers																		
149	Laughing Gull *Leucophaeus atricilla*	c	T*/L*															
150	Franklin's Gull *Leucophaeus pipixcan*	u	T*/L*															
151	Ring-billed Gull *Larus delawarensis*	u	T*															
152	Herring Gull *Larus argentatus*	m	T*															
153	Kelp Gull *Larus dominicanus*	x	T*/L*															
154	Brown Noddy *Anous stolidus*	r	T*															
155	Bridled Tern *Onychoprion anaethetus*	r	T*															
156	Least Tern *Sternula antillarum*	c	T*															
157	Large-billed Tern *Phaetusa simplex*	r	T															
158	Gull-billed Tern *Gelochelidon nilotica*	u	T*/L*															
159	Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia*	m	T*/L*															
160	Inca Tern *Larosterna inca*	x	T*															
161	Black Tern *Chlidonias niger*	u	T*/L*															
162	Common Tern *Sterna hirundo*	u	T*															
163	Royal Tern *Thalasseus maximus*	c	T*/L*															
164	Sandwich Tern *Thalasseus sandvicensis*	c	T*/L*															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
165	Elegant Tern *Thalasseus elegans*	m	T*/L*															
166	Black Skimmer *Rynchops niger*	U	T*															
Sunbittern																		
167	Sunbittern *Eurypyga helias*	U	T/L															
Storks																		
168	Jabiru *Jabiru mycteria*	X	T															
169	Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*	U	T/L*															
Frigatebirds																		
170	Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens*	C	W															
Boobies & Gannets																		
171	Masked Booby *Sula dactylatra*	r	T*															
172	Blue-footed Booby *Sula nebouxii*	U	T*/L*															
173	Peruvian Booby *Sula variegata*	vr	L*															
174	Brown Booby *Sula leucogaster*	U	T*/L*															
Darters																		
175	Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga*	C	W															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cormorants																		
176	Neotropic Cormorant *Nannopterum brasilianum*	C	W															
Pelicans																		
177	American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*	r	T/L*															
178	Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis*	C	W															
Herons & Egrets																		
179	Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis*	r	T															
180	Rufescent Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum*	C	T															
181	Fasciated Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma fasciatum*	r	T*/L															
182	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma mexicanum*	r	T*/L*															
183	Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias*	U	T/L*															
184	Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi*	U	T*															
185	Great Egret *Ardea alba*	C	W															
186	Whistling Heron *Syrigma sibilatrix*	r	T*/L*															
187	Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*	C	W															
188	Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*	C	W															
189	Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor*	C	T/L*															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
190	Reddish Egret *Egretta rufescens*	x	T*															
191	Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*	c	T/L															
192	Green Heron *Butorides virescens*	c	T/L															
193	Striated Heron *Butorides striata*	c	T															
194	Agami Heron *Agamia agami*	r	T															
195	Capped Heron *Pilherodius pileatus*	r	T															
196	Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*	c	T*/L*															
197	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea*	c	T*/L*															
198	Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochlearius*	u	T/L*															
Ibises & Spoonbills																		
199	White Ibis *Eudocimus albus*	c	T*/L*															
200	Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus*	u	T*/L*															
201	White-faced Ibis *Plegadis chihi*	x	T															
202	Green Ibis *Mesembrinibis cayennensis*	r	T*															
203	Roseate Spoonbill *Platalea ajaja*	r	T*/L*															
New World Vultures																		
204	King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa*	u	T															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
205	Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*	C	W															
206	Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*	C	W															
207	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes burrovianus*	U	T*/L*															
Osprey																		
208	Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*	C	W															
Hawks, Eagles & Kites																		
209	Pearl Kite *Gampsonyx swainsonii*	U	T*/L*															
210	White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus*	C	T/L*															
211	Hook-billed Kite *Chondrohierax uncinatus*	r	T/L*															
212	Gray-headed Kite *Leptodon cayanensis*	U	T/L															
213	Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*	U	T/L															
214	Crested Eagle *Morphnus guianensis*	vr	T															
215	Harpy Eagle *Harpia harpyja*	r	T															
216	Black Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus tyrannus*	U	T/L															
217	Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus melanoleucus*	r	T/L															
218	Ornate Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus ornatus*	r	T/L															
219	Double-toothed Kite *Harpagus bidentatus*	C	T/L															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
220	Northern Harrier *Circus hudsonius*	m	T*/L*															
221	Long-winged Harrier *Circus buffoni*	x	T*/L*															
222	Tiny Hawk *Accipiter superciliosus*	r	T/L															
223	Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*	vr	T*															
224	Bicolored Hawk *Accipiter bicolor*	vr	L*															
225	Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis*	m	T															
226	Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*	m	T/L															
227	Crane Hawk *Geranospiza caerulescens*	u	T/L															
228	Snail Kite *Rostrhamus sociabilis*	c	T/L*															
229	Plumbeous Hawk *Cryptoleucopteryx plumbea*	vr	T*															
230	Common Black Hawk *Buteogallus anthracinus*	c	T/L															
231	Savanna Hawk *Buteogallus meridionalis*	u	T*/L*															
232	Great Black Hawk *Buteogallus urubitinga*	u	T/L*															
233	Barred Hawk *Morphnarchus princeps*	u	L															
234	Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris*	c	T/L															
235	White-tailed Hawk *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*	r	T/L*															
236	White Hawk *Pseudastur albicollis*	u	T/L															

Bird Checklist



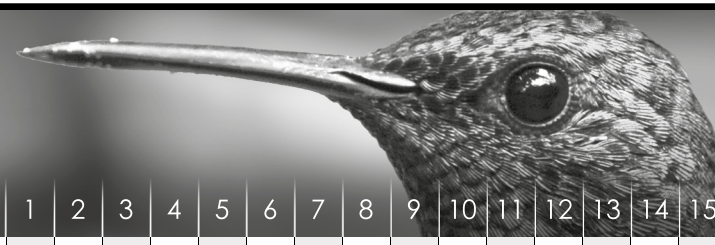
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
237	Semiplumbeous Hawk *Leucopternis semiplumbeus*	u	T/L*															
238	Gray-lined Hawk *Buteo nitidus*	c	T/L															
239	Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*	m	T/L															
240	Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*	c	T/L															
241	Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni*	m	T/L															
242	Zone-tailed Hawk *Buteo albonotatus*	u	T/L															
243	Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis*	x	L															
Barn Owls																		
244	Barn Owl *Tyto alba*	u	T*/L*															
Typical Owls																		
245	Tropical Screech-Owl *Megascops choliba*	u	T/L															
246	Middle American Screech-Owl *Megascops guatemalae*	u	L															
247	Choco Screech-Owl *Megascops centralis*	u	T															
248	Crested Owl *Lophostrix cristata*	r	T/L															
249	Spectacled Owl *Pulsatrix perspicillata*	u	T/L															
250	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium brasilianum*	u	L*															
251	Mottled Owl *Ciccaba virgata*	u	T/L															



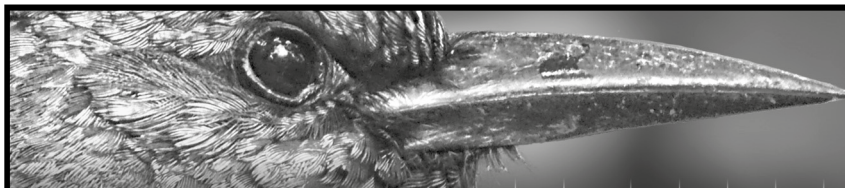
canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
252	Black-and-white Owl *Ciccaba nigrolineata*	U	T/L															
253	Striped Owl *Asio clamator*	r	T/L*															
Trogons																		
254	Slaty-tailed Trogon *Trogon massena*	C	T/L															
255	Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus*	U	T															
256	White-tailed Trogon *Trogon chionurus*	C	T															
257	Gartered Trogon *Trogon caligatus*	C	T/L															
258	Black-throated Trogon *Trogon rufus*	C	T/L															
259	Collared Trogon *Trogon collaris*	U	L															
Motmots																		
260	Tody Motmot *Hylomanes momotula*	U	T*/L															
261	Lesson's Motmot *Momotus lessonii*	C	L															
262	Whooping Motmot *Momotus subrufescens*	C	T															
263	Rufous Motmot *Baryphthengus martii*	C	T/L															
264	Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum*	C	T/L															
Kingfishers																		
265	Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata*	C	T/L															

Bird Checklist



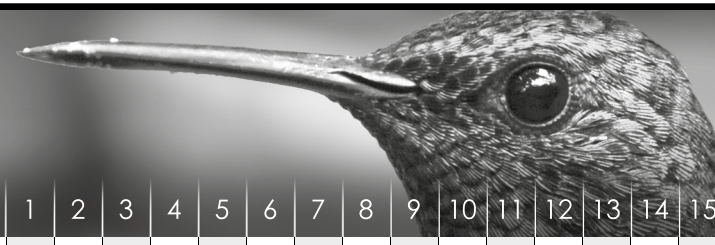
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
266	Belted Kingfisher *Megaceryle alcyon*	m	T/L															
267	Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*	c	T/L															
268	American Pygmy Kingfisher *Chloroceryle aenea*	u	T/L*															
269	Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana*	c	T/L															
270	Green-and-rufous Kingfisher *Chloroceryle inda*	r	T															
Puffbirds																		
271	Barred Puffbird *Nystalus radiatus*	u	T/L*															
272	White-necked Puffbird *Notharchus hyperrhynchus*	u	T															
273	Black-breasted Puffbird *Notharchus pectoralis*	u	T															
274	Pied Puffbird *Notharchus tectus*	u	T															
275	White-whiskered Puffbird *Malacoptila panamensis*	u	T/L															
Jacamars																		
276	Great Jacamar *Jacamerops aureus*	u	T															
New World Barbets																		
277	Spot-crowned Barbet *Capito maculicoronatus*	u	T*/L															
Toucan-Barbets																		
278	Prong-billed Barbet *Semnornis frantzii*	vr	L*															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Toucans																		
279	Northern Emerald-Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus prasinus*	c	L															
280	Collared Aracari *Pteroglossus torquatus*	c	W															
281	Yellow-eared Toucanet *Selenidera spectabilis*	r	T*/L*															
282	Keel-billed Toucan *Ramphastos sulfuratus*	c	W															
283	Yellow-throated Toucan *Ramphastos ambiguus*	c	T*/L*															
Woodpeckers																		
284	Olivaceous Piculet *Picumnus olivaceus*	r	T															
285	Black-cheeked Woodpecker *Melanerpes pucherani*	c	T/L															
286	Red-crowned Woodpecker *Melanerpes rubricapillus*	a	W															
287	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius*	m	T/L															
288	Smoky-brown Woodpecker *Dryobates fumigatus*	r	L															
289	Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker (E) *Piculus callopterus*	r	T/L															
290	Cinnamon Woodpecker *Celeus loricatus*	c	T															
291	Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*	c	T/L															
292	Crimson-bellied Woodpecker *Campephilus haematogaster*	vr	T*/L*															
293	Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos*	c	T/L*															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Falcons & Caracaras																		
294	Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans*	r	T/L*															
295	Barred Forest-Falcon *Micrastur ruficollis*	u	T/L															
296	Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon *Micrastur mirandollei*	r	T/L															
297	Collared Forest-Falcon *Micrastur semitorquatus*	u	T/L*															
298	Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus*	u	T/L*															
299	Yellow-headed Caracara *Milvago chimachima*	c	T/L															
300	American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*	u	T/L*															
301	Merlin *Falco columbarius*	m	T/L															
302	Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis*	u	L*															
303	Bat Falcon *Falco rufigularis*	u	T/L															
304	Orange-breasted Falcon *Falco deiroleucus*	vr	T*															
305	Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*	m	T/L*															
Parrots																		
306	Brown-throated Parakeet *Eupsittula pertinax*	u	T*/L															
307	Orange-chinned Parakeet *Brotogeris jugularis*	a	W															
308	Blue-fronted Parrotlet *Touit dilectissimus*	vr	T*/L*															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
309	Brown-hooded Parrot *Pyrilia haematotis*	U	T/L															
310	Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus*	C	T/L															
311	Red-lored Parrot *Amazona autumnalis*	C	T															
312	Mealy Parrot *Amazona farinosa*	C	T															
313	Yellow-crowned Parrot *Amazona ochrocephala*	U	T*/L*															
Sapayoa																		
314	Sapayoa *Sapayoa aenigma*	vr	T															
Manakins																		
315	Lance-tailed Manakin *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*	U	T/L															
316	White-ruffed Manakin *Corapipo altera*	U	T*/L															
317	Blue-crowned Manakin *Lepidothrix coronata*	C	T/L															
318	Golden-collared Manakin *Manacus vitellinus*	C	T/L															
319	Red-capped Manakin *Ceratopipra mentalis*	C	T/L															
Cotingas																		
320	Purple-throated Fruitcrow *Querula purpurata*	C	T															
321	Bare-necked Umbrellabird *Cephalopterus glabricollis*	vr	L*															
322	Blue Cotinga *Cotinga nattererii*	U	T															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
323	Rufous Piha *Lipaugus unirufus*	U	T															
324	Three-wattled Bellbird *Procnias tricarunculatus*	vr	L*															
Becards, Tityras & Allies																		
325	Northern Schiffornis *Schiffornis veraepacis*	U	L															
326	Russet-winged Schiffornis *Schiffornis stenorhyncha*	U	T															
327	Speckled Mourner *Laniocera rufescens*	r	T															
328	Masked Tityra *Tityra semifasciata*	C	T/L															
329	Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor*	U	T															
330	Cinnamon Becard *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*	U	T/L															
331	White-winged Becard *Pachyramphus polychopterus*	U	T/L															
332	Rose-throated Becard *Pachyramphus aglaiae*	X	L															
Royal Flycatchers																		
333	Royal Flycatcher *Onychorhynchus coronatus*	r	T/L															
334	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher *Terenotriccus erythrurus*	C	T/L															
335	Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher *Myiobius sulphureipygius*	r	T/L															
336	Black-tailed Flycatcher *Myiobius atricaudus*	U	T/L															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Tyrant Flycatcher																		
337	White-throated Spadebill *Platyrinchus mystaceus*	U	L															
338	Golden-crowned Spadebill *Platyrinchus coronatus*	U	T/L															
339	Olive-striped Flycatcher *Mionectes olivaceus*	U	T*/L															
340	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher *Mionectes oleagineus*	U	T/L															
341	Sepia-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*	U	T/L															
342	Slaty-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon superciliaris*	U	L*															
343	Yellow-green Tyrannulet (E) *Phylloscartes flavovirens*	U	T															
344	Rufous-browed Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes superciliaris*	U	L*															
345	Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant *Myiornis atricapillus*	U	T															
346	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant *Lophotriccus pileatus*	U	T*/L															
347	Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant *Lophotriccus pilaris*	U	T/L*															
348	Southern Bentbill *Oncostoma olivaceum*	C	T															
349	Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus sylvia*	U	T/L*															
350	Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum*	C	T/L															
351	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum nigriceps*	U	T/L															
352	Brownish Twistwing *Cnipodectes subbrunneus*	U	T															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
353	Eye-ringed Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus brevirostris*	U	L															
354	Olivaceous Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus olivaceus*	C	T/L															
355	Yellow-olive Flycatcher *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*	C	T/L															
356	Yellow-margined Flycatcher *Tolmomyias assimilis*	C	T/L															
357	Brown-capped Tyrannulet *Ornithion brunneicapillus*	C	T/L															
358	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*	C	T/L															
359	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet *Nesotriccus murinus*	U	T*/L*															
360	Yellow Tyrannulet *Capsiempis flaveola*	C	T/L															
361	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus*	C	T/L															
362	Forest Elaenia *Myiopagis gaimardii*	U	T															
363	Gray Elaenia *Myiopagis caniceps*	U	T															
364	Greenish Elaenia *Myiopagis viridicata*	C	T															
365	Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*	C	T/L															
366	Lesser Elaenia *Elaenia chiriquensis*	U	T/L															
367	Mistletoe Tyrannulet *Zimmerius parvus*	C	T/L															
368	Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus*	C	T/L															
369	Choco Sirystes *Sirystes albogriseus*	vr	T															



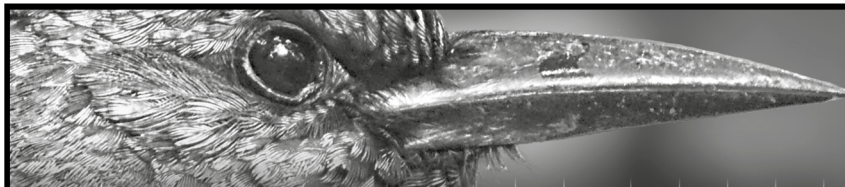
canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
370	Rufous Mourner *Rhytipterna holerythra*	u	T/L															
371	Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer*	c	T/L															
372	Panama Flycatcher *Myiarchus panamensis*	c	T/L															
373	Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus*	m	T/L															
374	Lesser Kiskadee *Pitangus lictor*	c	T/L*															
375	Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus*	c	W															
376	Cattle Tyrant *Machetornis rixosa*	r	T*															
377	Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua*	c	T/L															
378	Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis*	c	T/L*															
379	Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis*	a	W															
380	Gray-capped Flycatcher *Myiozetetes granadensis*	u	T*/L*															
381	White-ringed Flycatcher *Conopias albovittatus*	r	T															
382	Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*	c	T/L															
383	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher *Myiodynastes luteiventris*	m	T/L															
384	Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaius*	m	T/L															
385	Crowned Slaty Flycatcher *Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*	x	T*															
386	Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus*	a	W															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
387	Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*	m	T/L															
388	Gray Kingbird *Tyrannus dominicensis*	m	T/L*															
389	Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana*	c	T/L															
390	Bran-colored Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus*	u	T/L															
391	Tufted Flycatcher *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*	c	L															
392	Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*	m	T/L															
393	Western Wood-Pewee *Contopus sordidulus*	m	T/L															
394	Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens*	m	T/L															
395	Tropical Pewee *Contopus cinereus*	u	T/L															
396	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher *Empidonax flaviventris*	m	T															
397	Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens*	m	T/L															
398	Alder Flycatcher *Empidonax alnorum*	m	T															
399	Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii*	m	T*															
400	Black Phoebe *Sayornis nigricans*	u	T*/L*															
401	Pied Water-Tyrant *Fluvicola pica*	u	T*															
402	Northern Scrub-Flycatcher *Sublegatus arenarum*	u	T*/L*															
403	Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus*	u	T*/L															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gnateaters																		
404	Black-crowned Antpitta *Pittasoma michleri*	r	T*/L															
Typical Antbirds																		
405	Fasciated Antshrike *Cymbilaimus lineatus*	C	T/L															
406	Great Antshrike *Taraba major*	U	T/L															
407	Barred Antshrike *Thamnophilus doliatus*	C	T/L															
408	Black-crowned Antshrike *Thamnophilus atrinucha*	C	W															
409	Russet Antshrike *Thamnistes anabatinus*	U	T/L															
410	Plain Antvireo *Dysithamnus mentalis*	C	L															
411	Spot-crowned Antvireo *Dysithamnus puncticeps*	U	T/L															
412	Moustached Antwren *Myrmotherula ignota*	U	T															
413	Pacific Antwren *Myrmotherula pacifica*	r	T*/L*															
414	White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris*	C	T*/L*															
415	Slaty Antwren *Myrmotherula schisticolor*	r	L															
416	Checker-throated Stipplethroat *Epinecrophylla fulviventris*	C	T/L*															
417	Dot-winged Antwren *Microrhopias quixensis*	C	T/L															
418	Dusky Antbird *Cercomacroides tyrannina*	C	T/L															

Bird Checklist



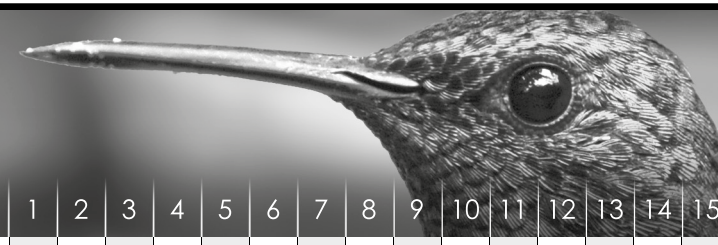
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
419	Jet Antbird *Cercomacra nigricans*	U	T/L*															
420	Bare-crowned Antbird *Gymnocichla nudiceps*	r	T*															
421	White-bellied Antbird *Myrmeciza longipes*	C	T/L															
422	Chestnut-backed Antbird *Poliocrania exsul*	C	T/L															
423	Dull-mantled Antbird *Sipia laemosticta*	U	L															
424	Spotted Antbird *Hylophylax naevioides*	C	T/L															
425	Wing-banded Antbird *Myrmornis torquata*	vr	T															
426	Bicolored Antbird *Gymnopithys bicolor*	U	T/L															
427	Ocellated Antbird *Phaenostictus mcleannani*	U	T/L															
Antpittas																		
428	Scaled Antpitta *Grallaria guatimalensis*	r	L															
429	Streak-chested Antpitta *Hylopezus perspicillatus*	U	T/L															
Antthrushes																		
430	Black-faced Antthrush *Formicarius analis*	C	T/L															
431	Black-headed Antthrush *Formicarius nigricapillus*	U	L															
Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers																		
432	Tawny-throated Leaftosser *Sclerurus mexicanus*	U	T*/L*															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
433	Scaly-throated Leaftosser *Sclerurus guatemalensis*	u	T/L															
434	Olivaceous Woodcreeper *Sittasomus griseicapillus*	u	T/L															
435	Long-tailed Woodcreeper *Deconychura longicauda*	r	T															
436	Ruddy Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla homochroa*	r	T															
437	Plain-brown Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*	c	T/L															
438	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper *Glyphorynchus spirurus*	u	T/L															
439	Northern Barred-Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae*	u	T/L															
440	Cocoa Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus susurrans*	a	W															
441	Black-striped Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus*	u	T															
442	Spotted Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*	c	L															
443	Straight-billed Woodcreeper *Dendroplex picus*	u	T*/L*															
444	Brown-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus pusillus*	r	L*															
445	Streak-headed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*	u	T															
446	Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus*	c	T/L															
447	Slaty-winged Foliage-gleaner *Philydor fuscipenne*	r	T*															
448	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner *Automolus ochrolaemus*	r	T/L															
449	Spotted Barbtail *Premnoplex brunnescens*	u	L															

Bird Checklist



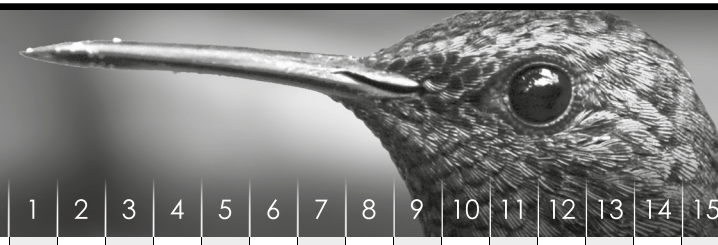
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
450	Red-faced Spinetail *Cranioleuca erythrops*	u	L															
451	Pale-breasted Spinetail *Synallaxis albescens*	u	T*/L*															
452	Slaty Spinetail *Synallaxis brachyura*	r	T															
Vireos																		
453	Rufous-browed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis gujanensis*	u	T*/L*															
454	Scrub Greenlet *Hylophilus flavipes*	c	T/L															
455	Green Shrike-Vireo *Vireolanius pulchellus*	c	T/L*															
456	Tawny-crowned Greenlet *Tunchiornis ochraceiceps*	r	T															
457	Lesser Greenlet *Pachysylvia decurtata*	c	T/L															
458	Golden-fronted Greenlet *Pachysylvia aurantiifrons*	c	T/L															
459	White-eyed Vireo *Vireo griseus*	m	T															
460	Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons*	m	T/L															
461	Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus*	m	T/L*															
462	Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*	m	T/L															
463	Yellow-green Vireo *Vireo flavoviridis*	m	T/L															
464	Black-whiskered Vireo *Vireo altiloquus*	m	T															



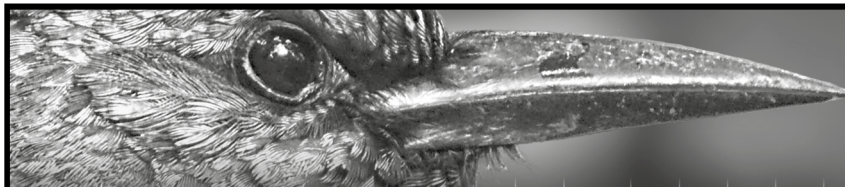
canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Crows & Jays																		
465	Black-chested Jay *Cyanocorax affinis*	c	T/L															
Swallows																		
466	Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*	m	T/L															
467	Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor*	m	L															
468	Mangrove Swallow *Tachycineta albilinea*	c	T/L*															
469	White-thighed Swallow *Atticora tibialis*	u	L															
470	Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*	u	L															
471	Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*	m	T/L															
472	Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*	c	T/L															
473	Brown-chested Martin *Progne tapera*	m	T															
474	Purple Martin *Progne subis*	m	T/L															
475	Gray-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*	c	W															
476	Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*	m	T/L															
477	Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*	m	T/L*															
Waxwings																		
478	Cedar Waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum*	m	T/L*															

Bird Checklist



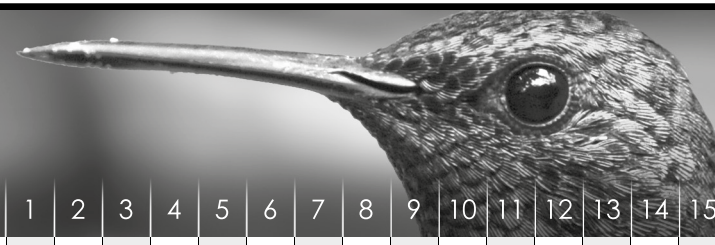
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gnatwrens & Gnatcatchers																		
479	Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus*	C	T/L															
480	Tawny-faced Gnatwren *Microbates cinereiventris*	U	T/L															
481	White-browed Gnatcatcher *Polioptila bilineata*	C	T/L															
Wrens																		
482	Scaly-breasted Wren *Microcerculus marginatus*	U	T/L															
483	House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*	C	T/L															
484	Ochraceous Wren *Troglodytes ochraceus*	U	L															
485	White-headed Wren *Campylorhynchus albobrunneus*	U	T*/L															
486	Rufous-breasted Wren *Pheugopedius rutilus*	C	T/L															
487	Black-bellied Wren *Pheugopedius fasciatoventris*	C	T/L*															
488	Rufous-and-white Wren *Thryophilus rufalbus*	U	T/L															
489	Isthmian Wren *Cantorchilus elutus*	C	T/L															
490	Bay Wren *Cantorchilus nigricapillus*	C	T/L															
491	Buff-breasted Wren *Cantorchilus leucotis*	C	T/L															
492	White-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucosticta*	C	T/L															
493	Gray-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucophrys*	C	T*/L															



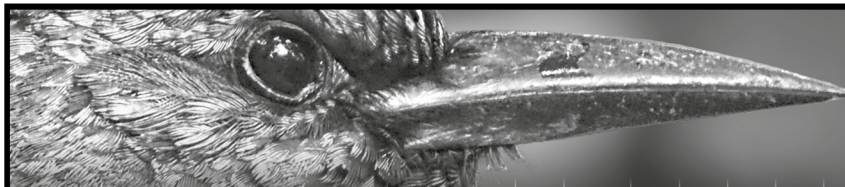
canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
494	Song Wren *Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus*	u	T/L*															
Mockingbirds & Allies																		
495	Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis*	m	T															
496	Tropical Mockingbird *Mimus gilvus*	c	T/L															
Thrushes																		
497	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush *Catharus aurantiirostris*	u	L															
498	Veery *Catharus fuscescens*	m	T/L															
499	Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus*	m	T/L															
500	Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*	m	T/L															
501	Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina*	m	T/L															
502	Pale-vented Thrush *Turdus obsoletus*	u	L															
503	Clay-colored Thrush *Turdus grayi*	a	W															
504	White-throated Thrush *Turdus assimilis*	u	L															
Old World Sparrows																		
505	House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*	c	T*/L*															
Pipits & Wagtails																		
506	Yellowish Pipit *Anthus lutescens*	r	L*															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Goldfinches & Euphonias																		
507	Elegant Euphonia *Chlorophonia elegantissima*	r	L*															
508	Yellow-crowned Euphonia *Euphonia luteicapilla*	c	T/L															
509	White-vented Euphonia *Euphonia minuta*	u	T/L															
510	Thick-billed Euphonia *Euphonia laniirostris*	a	W															
511	Fulvous-vented Euphonia *Euphonia fulvicrissa*	u	T/L															
512	Tawny-capped Euphonia *Euphonia anneae*	u	T*/L															
513	Lesser Goldfinch *Spinus psaltria*	u	T/L															
Thrush-Tanager																		
514	Rosy Thrush-Tanager *Rhodinocichla rosea*	c	T/L															
New World Sparrows																		
515	Common Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus flavopectus*	c	L															
516	Black-striped Sparrow *Arremonops conirostris*	c	T/L															
517	Orange-billed Sparrow *Arremon aurantiirostris*	c	T/L															
518	Chestnut-capped Brushfinch *Arremon brunneinucha*	u	L															
519	Sooty-faced Finch *Arremon crassirostris*	r	L*															



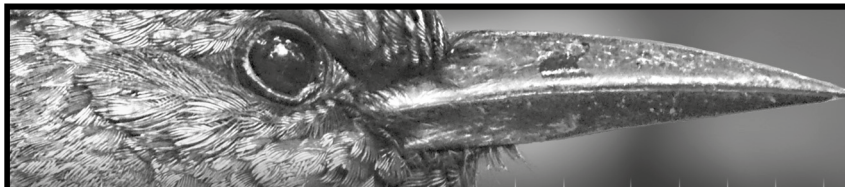
canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
New World Orioles & Blackbirds																		
520	Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*	r	L*															
521	Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna*	c	T*/L*															
522	Red-breasted Meadowlark *Leistes militaris*	u	T/L*															
523	Yellow-billed Cacique *Amblycercus holosericeus*	c	T/L															
524	Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus*	u	T/L															
525	Chestnut-headed Oropendola *Psarocolius wagleri*	c	T/L															
526	Montezuma Oropendola *Psarocolius montezuma*	u	T*															
527	Scarlet-rumped Cacique *Cacicus uropygialis*	c	T/L															
528	Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela*	c	T/L*															
529	Black-cowled Oriole *Icterus prosthemelas*	m	L*															
530	Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius*	m	T/L															
531	Yellow-backed Oriole *Icterus chrysater*	c	T/L															
532	Orange-crowned Oriole *Icterus auricapillus*	r	T															
533	Yellow-tailed Oriole *Icterus mesomelas*	u	T															
534	Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*	m	T/L															
535	Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis*	c	T/L															

Bird Checklist



No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
536	Bronzed Cowbird *Molothrus aeneus*	u	T/L															
537	Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus*	c	T/L															
538	Melodious Blackbird *Dives dives*	x	L															
539	Great-tailed Grackle *Quiscalus mexicanus*	a	W															
540	Carib Grackle *Quiscalus lugubris*	x	T/L															
Wood-Warblers																		
541	Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapilla*	m	T/L															
542	Worm-eating Warbler *Helmitheros vermivorum*	m	T/L															
543	Louisiana Waterthrush *Parkesia motacilla*	m	T/L															
544	Northern Waterthrush *Parkesia noveboracensis*	m	T/L															
545	Golden-winged Warbler *Vermivora chrysoptera*	m	T/L															
546	Blue-winged Warbler *Vermivora cyanoptera*	m	T/L															
547	Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia*	m	T/L															
548	Prothonotary Warbler *Protonotaria citrea*	m	T/L															
549	Tennessee Warbler *Leiothlypis peregrina*	m	T/L															
550	Mourning Warbler *Geothlypis philadelphia*	m	T/L															
551	Kentucky Warbler *Geothlypis formosa*	m	T/L															



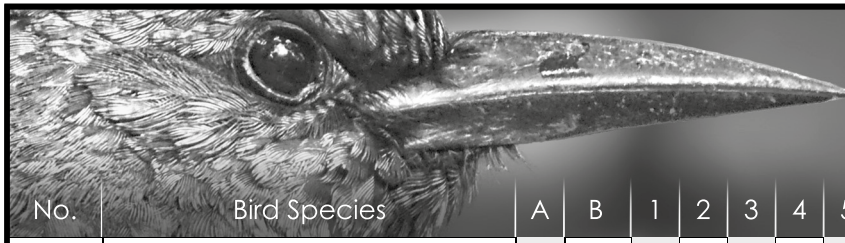
canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
552	Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas*	m	T															
553	Hooded Warbler *Setophaga citrina*	m	T*/L															
554	American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*	m	T/L															
555	Cape May Warbler *Setophaga tigrina*	m	T*/L															
556	Cerulean Warbler *Setophaga cerulea*	m	T/L															
557	Northern Parula *Setophaga americana*	m	T															
558	Tropical Parula *Setophaga pitiayumi*	U	T															
559	Magnolia Warbler *Setophaga magnolia*	m	T/L															
560	Bay-breasted Warbler *Setophaga castanea*	m	T/L															
561	Blackburnian Warbler *Setophaga fusca*	m	T/L															
562	Yellow Warbler *Setophaga petechia*	m	T/L															
563	Chestnut-sided Warbler *Setophaga pensylvanica*	m	T/L															
564	Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga striata*	m	T/L															
565	Black-throated Blue Warbler *Setophaga caerulescens*	m	T															
566	Palm Warbler *Setophaga palmarum*	m	T*/L															
567	Yellow-rumped Warbler *Setophaga coronata*	m	T/L															
568	Yellow-throated Warbler *Setophaga dominica*	m	T															

Bird Checklist



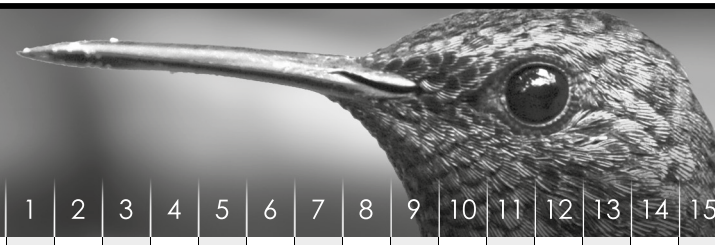
No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
569	Prairie Warbler *Setophaga discolor*	m	T															
570	Black-throated Green Warbler *Setophaga virens*	m	L															
571	Buff-rumped Warbler *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*	u	T*/L															
572	Chestnut-capped Warbler *Basileuterus delattrii*	c	T/L															
573	Canada Warbler *Cardellina canadensis*	m	T/L															
574	Wilson's Warbler *Cardellina pusilla*	m	T*															
Grosbeaks, Buntings & Allies																		
575	Hepatic Tanager *Piranga flava*	c	T*/L															
576	Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra*	m	T/L															
577	Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea*	m	T/L															
578	Western Tanager *Piranga ludoviciana*	m	T															
579	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager *Habia rubica*	u	T/L															
580	Red-throated Ant-Tanager *Habia fuscicauda*	c	T/L															
581	Carmiol's Tanager *Chlorothraupis carmioli*	u	T															
582	Black-faced Grosbeak *Caryothraustes poliogaster*	u	L															
583	Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus*	m	T/L															
584	Blue Seedeater *Amaurospiza concolor*	r	L															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
585	Blue-black Grosbeak *Cyanoloxia cyanoides*	c	T/L															
586	Blue Grosbeak *Passerina caerulea*	m	T															
587	Indigo Bunting *Passerina cyanea*	m	T															
588	Painted Bunting *Passerina ciris*	m	T/L															
589	Dickcissel *Spiza americana*	m	T/L															
Mitrospingid Tanagers																		
590	Dusky-faced Tanager *Mitrospingus cassinii*	u	T*/L															
Tanagers																		
591	Speckled Tanager *Ixothraupis guttata*	u	T*/L															
592	Blue-gray Tanager *Thraupis episcopus*	a	W															
593	Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*	a	W															
594	Golden-hooded Tanager *Stilpnia larvata*	c	T/L															
595	Plain-colored Tanager *Tangara inornata*	c	T/L															
596	Rufous-winged Tanager *Tangara lavinia*	r	T*															
597	Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola*	c	T/L															
598	Emerald Tanager *Tangara florida*	u	T*/L*															
599	Silver-throated Tanager *Tangara icterocephala*	c	L															

Bird Checklist

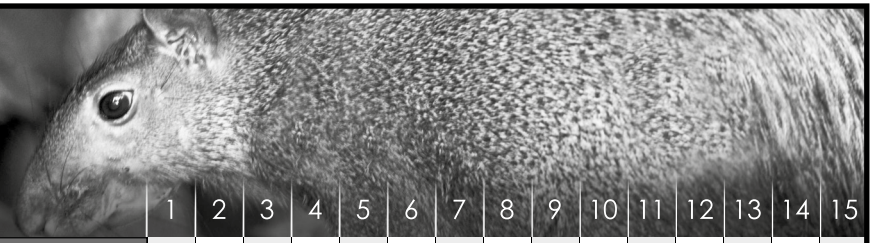


No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
600	Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola*	U	T															
601	Grassland Yellow-Finch *Sicalis luteola*	U	L															
602	Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*	C	T/L															
603	Black-and-yellow Tanager *Chrysothlypis chrysomelas*	U	T*/L															
604	Sulphur-rumped Tanager *Heterospingus rubrifrons*	r	T*/L*															
605	Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*	C	T/L															
606	Gray-headed Tanager *Eucometis penicillata*	C	T/L															
607	White-shouldered Tanager *Loriotus luctuosus*	C	T/L															
608	Tawny-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus delatrii*	U	T/L															
609	White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus*	C	T/L															
610	Flame-rumped Tanager *Ramphocelus flammigerus*	C	T/L															
611	Crimson-backed Tanager *Ramphocelus dimidiatus*	C	T/L															
612	Shining Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes lucidus*	U	T/L															
613	Red-legged Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes cyaneus*	C	T/L															
614	Scarlet-thighed Dacnis *Dacnis venusta*	U	T*/L															
615	Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*	C	T/L															
616	Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola*	C	T*/L															



canopy tower canopy lodge

No.	Bird Species	A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
617	Yellow-faced Grassquit *Tiaris olivaceus*	C	T*/L															
618	Thick-billed Seed-Finch *Sporophila funerea*	C	T/L															
619	Variable Seedeater *Sporophila corvina*	C	T/L															
620	Slate-colored Seedeater *Sporophila schistacea*	U	T/L															
621	Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis*	C	T/L															
622	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater *Sporophila minuta*	U	T/L*															
623	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch *Emberizoides herbicola*	U	L															
624	Black-headed Saltator *Saltator atriceps*	U	T/L															
625	Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*	C	T/L															
626	Slate-colored Grosbeak *Saltator grossus*	U	T/L															
627	Streaked Saltator *Saltator striatipectus*	C	T/L															
Additional Species																		
628																		
628																		
630																		
631																		
632																		



Mammal Checklist

No.	Mammal Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
American Opossums																
1	Common Opossum *Didelphis marsupialis*															
2	Virginia Opossum *Didelphis virginiana*															
3	Gray Four-eyed Opossum *Philander opossum*															
4	Water Opossum *Chironectes minimus*															
5	Isthmian Mouse Opossum *Marmosa isthmica*															
6	Robinson's Mouse Opossum *Marmosa robinsoni*															
7	Central American Woolly Opossum *Caluromys derbianus*															
Anteaters																
8	Northern Tamandua *Tamandua mexicana*															
Silky Anteater																
9	Silky Anteater *Cyclopes didactylus*															
Two-toed Sloths																
10	Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth *Choloepus hoffmanni*															
Three-toed Sloths																
11	Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth *Bradypus variegatus*															



No.	Mammal Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Armadillos																
12	Northern Naked-tailed Armadillo *Cabassous centralis*															
13	Nine-banded Armadillo *Dasypus novemcinctus*															
Sac-winged Bats																
14	Proboscis Bat *Rhynchonycteris naso*															
15	Greater White-lined Bat *Saccopteryx bilineata*															
16	Lesser White-lined Bat *Saccopteryx leptura*															
17	Shaggy Bat *Centronycteris centralis*															
18	Lesser Doglike Bat *Peropteryx macrotis*															
19	Chestnut Sac-winged Bat *Cormura brevirostris*															
20	Smoky Bat *Cyttarops alecto*															
21	Northern Ghost Bat *Diclidurus albus*															
Fishing or Bulldog Bats																
22	Greater Fishing Bat *Noctilio leporinus*															
23	Lesser Fishing Bat *Noctilio albiventris*															
Leaf-nosed Bats																
24	Common Big-eared Bat *Micronycteris microtis*															

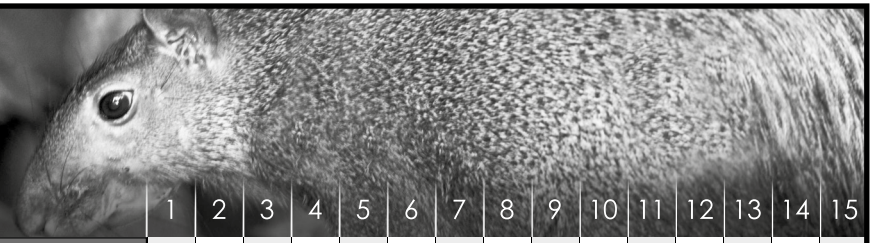
Mammal Checklist

No.	Mammal Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
25	Greater Spear-nosed Bat *Phyllostomus hastatus*															
26	Great False Vampire Bat *Vampyrum spectrum*															
27	Common Long-tongued Bat *Glossophaga soricina*															
28	Orange Nectar Bat *Lonchophylla robusta*															
29	Seba's Short-tailed Bat *Carollia perspicillata*															
30	Great Fruit-eating Bat *Artibeus lituratus*															
31	Jamaican Fruit-eating Bat *Artibeus jamaicensis*															
32	Pygmy Fruit-eating Bat *Artibeus phaeotis*															
33	Common Tent-making Bat *Uroderma bilobatum*															
34	Brown Tent-making Bat *Uroderma magnirostrum*															
Disk-winged Bats																
35	Spix's Disk-winged Bat *Thyroptera tricolor*															
Plain-nosed Bats																
36	Black Myotis *Myotis nigricans*															
37	Western Red Bat *Lasiurus blossevillii*															
38	Southern Yellow Bat *Lasiurus ega*															

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No.	Mammal Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Free-tailed Bats																
39	Little Mastiff Bat *Molossus molossus*															
Tamarins, Capuchins & Squirrel Monkeys																
40	Geoffroy's Tamarin *Saguinus geoffroyi*															
41	White-faced Capuchin *Cebus capucinus*															
Night Monkeys																
42	Western Night Monkey *Aotus lemurinus*															
Howler, Spider & Woolly Monkeys																
43	Mantled Howler *Alouatta palliata*															
44	Central American Spider Monkey *Ateles geoffroyi*															
Squirrels																
45	Variegated Squirrel *Sciurus variegatoides*															
46	Red-tailed Squirrel *Sciurus granatensis*															
47	Alfaro's Pygmy Squirrel *Microsciurus alfari*															
48	Western Pygmy Squirrel *Microsciurus mimulus*															
Pocket Mice & Kangaroo Rats																
49	Panamanian Spiny Pocket Mouse (E) *Liomys adspersus*															



Mammal Checklist

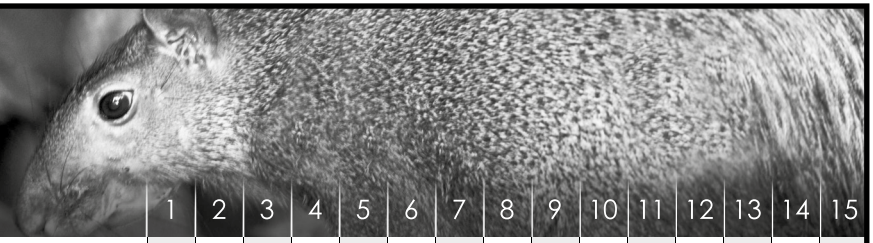
No.	Mammal Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rats & Mice																
50	Watson's Climbing Rat *Tylomys watsoni*															
New World Porcupines																
51	Rothschild's Porcupine *Coendou rothschildi*															
Capybaras																
52	Lesser Capybara *Hydrochoerus isthmius*															
Agoutis & Acouchis																
53	Central American Agouti *Dasyprocta punctata*															
Pacas																
54	Paca *Cuniculus paca*															
Spiny Rats & Tree Rats																
55	Rufous Tree Rat *Diplomys labilis*															
56	Armored Rat *Hoplomys gymnurus*															
57	Tomes' Spiny Rat *Proechimys semispinosus*															
Rabbits & Hares																
58	Forest Rabbit *Sylvilagus gabbii*															

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No.	Mammal Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Dogs & Foxes																
59	Coyote *Canis latrans*															
60	Gray Fox *Urocyon cinereoargenteus*															
61	Crab-eating Fox *Cerdocyon thous*															
Raccoons & Allies																
62	Crab-eating Raccoon *Procyon cancrivorus*															
63	White-nosed Coati *Nasua narica*															
64	Kinkajou *Potos flavus*															
65	Allen's Olingo *Bassaricyon alleni*															
Weasels, Otters & Allies																
66	Greater Grison *Galictis vittata*															
67	Tayra *Eira barbara*															
68	Neotropical River Otter *Lontra longicaudis*															
Skunks																
69	Striped Hog-nosed Skunk *Conepatus semistriatus*															
Cats																
70	Ocelot *Leopardus pardalis*															

Mammal Checklist



No.	Mammal Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
71	Jaguarundi *Puma yagouaroundi*															
72	Jaguar *Panthera onca*															
Manatees																
73	West Indian Manatee *Trichechus manatus*															
Peccaries																
74	Collared Peccary *Pecari tajacu*															
75	White-lipped Peccary *Tayassu pecari*															
Deer																
76	White-tailed Deer *Odocoileus virginianus*															
77	Red Brocket *Mazama americana*															
Additional Species																
78																
79																
80																
81																
82																
83																

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Central Panama and Cocle
N
CARIBBEAN SEA
PACIFIC OCEAN
COLON
PANAMA
COCLE
PORTOBELO NATIONAL PARK
ISLA TAMBOR
ISLA GRANDE
PUNTA MANZANILLO
LA GUAIRA
PUERTO NOMBRE DE DIOS
MIRAMAR
PORTOBELO BAY
EL CRUCE
LA LINEA
PORTOBELO
PUNTA MANZANILLO
LANGOSTA
MARIA CHIQUITA
LAS MINAS BAY
ISLA NAOS
SABANITAS
SHERMAN
PUERTO CRISTOBAL
COLON
ISANTO DOMINGO
BOQUERON ARRIBA
CHAGRES NATIONAL PARK
ALAJUELA LAKE
SAN LORENZO NATIONAL PARK
ACHIOTE
GATUN LAKE
SALUD
BOCA DE RIO INDIO
PUEBLO VIEJO
BARRO COLORADO ISLAND
PANAMA CANAL
CHILIBRE
CERRO AZUL
ESCOBAL
SOBERANIA NATIONAL PARK
LAS CUMBRES
TOCUMEN MARSH
TOCUMEN INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT
COCLE DEL NORTE
EL VALLECITO
LAS CRUCES
AMADOR
LA LAGUNA
CANOPY TOWER
LA ARENOSA
PUENTE CENTENARIO
HUILE
MENDOZA
NUEVO EMPERADOR
COSTA DEL ESTE
PAITILLA
PAMANA BAY
EL NANCITO
EL CEDRO
LAS SANGUENGAS
ANCON
PUERTO BALBOA
BRIDGE OF THE AMERICAS
EL AGUACATE
ESCOBAL ARRIBA
HOWARD
ARRAIJAN
LAS LAJAS
ISLA FLAMENCO
PUERTO CAIMITO
VERACRUZ
SANTA RITA
LA CHORRERA
COCLECITO
PLAYA LEONA
VILLA ROSARIO
CAPIRA
CAMPANA NATIONAL PARK
CAMPANA
CRUCES
CASCAJAL
ALTOS DEL MARIA
SAJALICES
LA MESA
CANOPY LODGE
EL VALLE
CHAME BAY
PUNTA CHAME
EL COPE
SORA
LA LAGUNA
BEJUCO
BOCA DE CHAME
CHAME
SANTA MARIA
CORONADO
PENONOME
CAIMITILLO
GORGONA
CORONADO
PLAYA ESMERALDA
EL LIMON
SAN CARLOS
LAS UVAS
EL HIGO
RIO MAR
EL CHIRU
PUNTA BARCO
EL CAÑO
ANTON
SANTA CLARA
RIO HATO
SANTA CLARA
JUAN HOMBRON
NATA DE LOS CABALLEROS
JUAN HOMBRON
AGUADULCE
CARIBBEAN SEA
COSTA RICA
Bocas del Toro
Colón
San Blas
Panamá
Chiriquí
Coclé
Veraguas
Herrera
Los Santos
Darién
PACIFIC OCEAN
COLOMBIA
Birding Spots


Soberania National Park
Colón
Gatun Lake
Limón
Alfajia
Frijoles
Pipeline Road
7
El Giral
Transistmica Highway
Frijolito
Palenque
La Gloria
Aquas Claras
Guayabalito
Santa Rosa
Represa Madden
Lago Alhajuela
Chilibrillo
Madden Road
Cabuya
Agua Bendita
Río Agua Salud
Río Pelón
Río Macho
Río Mendosa
Río Frijolito
Río Aguardiente
Río Chagres
Río Palenque
Río Chilibre
Río Cabuya
Cerro Aguardiente
Qda. Juan Grande
Río Frijoles
SOBERANIA
NATIONAL PARK
Barro Colorado Natural Monument
Chagres River
6 Ammo Ponds
Ruinas de Venta de Cruces
Cruces Trail
Gamboa
Panama Canal
Plantation Trail
5
Gaillard Road
Río Cirí Grande
Río Cirí Viejo
Río Cabuya
Río Caimito
Río Sardinilla
Río Mosambi Chico
4 Charco Trail
Canopy Tower
3 Semaphore Hill Road
2 Summit Gardens
1 Old Gamboa Road
Río Pedro Miguel
Camino de Cruces National Park
Centenario Bridge
French Cemetery
Paraíso
Pedro Miguel
Pedro Miguel Locks
Panamá City
Maria Eugenia
La Unión Veragüense
Chilibre
Agua Buena
Pedernal
Panamá
Highway Panamá Colón
COLÓN
Soberania National Park
PANAMÁ
La Chorrera
N
Birding Spots
1 Old Gamboa Road
2 Summit Gardens
3 Semaphore Hill Road
4 El Charco Trail
5 Plantation Trail
6 Ammo Ponds
7 Pipeline Road


El Valle de Antón
Birding Spots
1 Canopy Lodge
2 Canopy Adventure Trail
3 Las Minas Road
4 La Mesa
5 Cerro Gaital
6 La Samia
7 Cerro Cara Iguana
N
Cerro Pelado
Río Indio
Las Minas Road
La Mesa
To Río Indio
Cerro Pilón
Canopy Adventure Chorro El Macho
CANOPY LODGE
Puente Doña Chabela
Río Guayabo
Cerro Pajita
Cerro Gaital Natural Monument
Cerro Caracoral
Los LLanos
Mata Ahogado
La Samia
Piedra Pintada
La Compañía
Piedra Pintada
I.P.T School
El Hato
Cerro Tagua
Río de Jesús
Cerro Valle Chiquito
Los Pintos
Río Antón
La Compañía
Llano Grande
Calle Piedra
Calle Ricardo
Ave. Principal
Market
Llano Grande
Cerro Grande
Sleeping Indian
Los Millonarios
Ave. Principal
Los Millonarios
Las Medinas
To Panamerican HighWay
Cerro Guacamayo
Las Medinas
Cerro Cara Iguana

Acknowledgments

Anybody who has compiled, or attempted to compile, a bird list knows very well that it is an arduous task requiring perseverance, attention to detail and deep knowledge of the subject. Carlos Bethancourt, the Canopy Family's senior naturalist, has all of these attributes and has employed them to produce one of the finest bird lists I have ever seen in all my years of birding. It shows not only the presence of a particular species but also its relative abundance at the Canopy Family's birding sites, and it contains excellent maps of these birding sites and their locations within Panama.

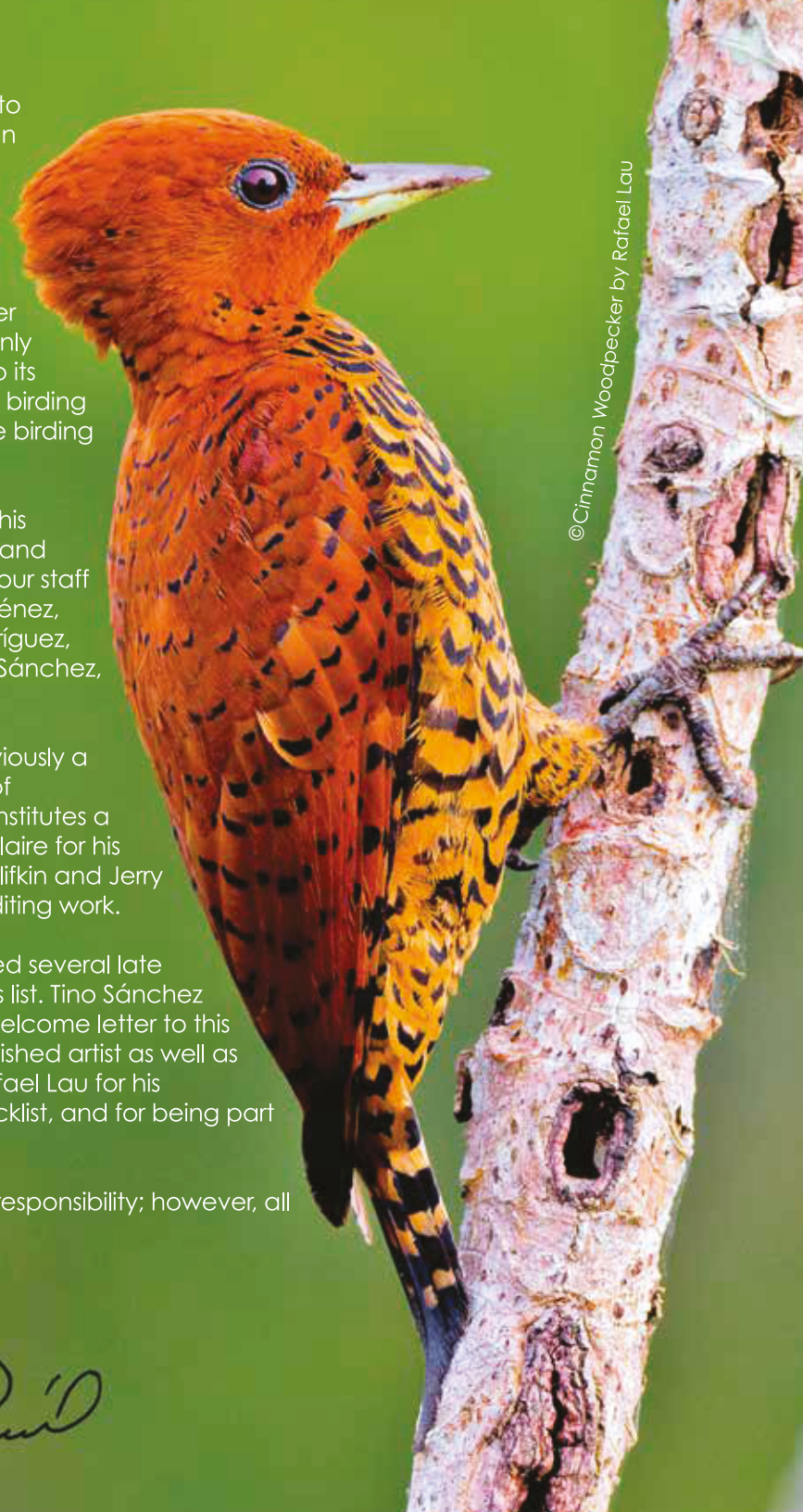
Of course, Carlos did not accomplish all of this alone. He relied on the enthusiastic support and extraordinary field experience of the rest of our staff of professional bird guides, namely Igua Jiménez, Jorge Pineda, Danilo Rodríguez, Danilo Rodríguez, Jr., Eliecer Rodríguez, Moyo Rodríguez, Alex Sánchez, and Tino Sánchez.

We also want to recognize Marshall Iliff, previously a VENT leader and now with the Cornell Lab of Ornithology, for many ideas about what constitutes a great bird list; our dear friend the late Ken Allaire for his expert input over the years; and Jonathan Slifkin and Jerry and Linda Harrison for their indispensable editing work.

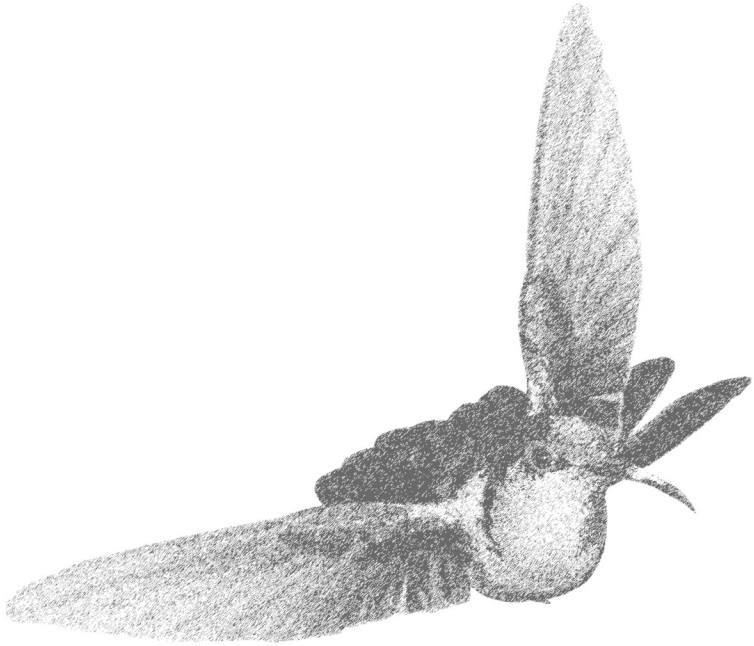
Kelvin Cedeño, our graphic designer, survived several late nights dealing with countless changes to this list. Tino Sánchez painted the Tody Motmot that adorns the welcome letter to this booklet. As you can see, Tino is an accomplished artist as well as a world-class bird guide. Many thanks to Rafael Lau for his incredible photographs featured in this checklist, and for being part of the Canopy Family.

Finally, any mistakes in this checklist are our responsibility; however, all the joys and rewards of using it are yours!

Happy birding!
Mil gracias a todos!



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Reid, F. 2009. *A Field Guide to the Mammals of Central America & Southeast Mexico*: Oxford University Press.

Note: Avian taxonomy is in accordance with the Seventh Edition of the American Ornithological Society's (AOS) *Check-list of North American Birds* (American Ornithologists' Union [AOU] 1998) and all succeeding revisions, including the 62nd supplement (Ornithology 138(3), July 2021). Avian family names follow Angehr and Dean (cited above) as closely as is taxonomically appropriate. Mammalian taxonomy is in accordance with Reid (cited above); mammalian family names follow Reid as closely as is taxonomically and stylistically appropriate.

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